

2009年全国硕士研究生招生考试英语（一）

FXhYZ`ckH NH^cgYhYVgkcXgZfYWbiaVFXVb_UXaLf_5z
6z7cf8cbhY5BCK9FG 99Hf98dcljE

: i |X|HY || YW|ghYhdYcZ|HY || YWWhU\Ugle Xc k|h g dffMa a Yacfm
UXhYUW|lmlc h|b_ei |Wnã`d |WnãUXUg|Uhb cXf le g`j Ybk dcfVag'
-h`%` |bmi| U`hccX`Y Ygci hZf UdMfcXcZ|ha YZUXhYb`&` g|fgle
gdk`mXW|YUgkYU'Gi h`'`'` U|h |g|bj |WYz g|Hfg UYz|N|h |cihhU
W|U|WU|Yg|bVU|Z|b|U|baUhbY'

ObYgXnzi bXhUai gW`cgUXhY`(`cZVXnZHfci bXhYUXa YbUY
UgcVWXk|h UXW|Y|b Zi |X|HY || YW H|lg g|| YgghY`)'` hU|Zg`Y
ZWfga||\hYddY Ybcf`*`'` h|ghdYcZSW|Y'

HY f|g|fWfg`cc_YXU hU hU`'+`'` a YgfYa Ylg cZ`Yb aigW UX
UXa|bU ZhZca acfYhU (ZSS a|XXYle`cX!U YXa Yb UXkca Yb UX`',`'
hU hUle fYcfXWU|Yg|b Zi |X|HY || YWg YUg|!mf dMfcXHYnzi bXhU
a|XXYU YXdcY`-'`'\|Yfa YgfYgcZUXa|bU Zh`%'` kcfYcba YgfYg
cZi |X|HY || YWUghYmfg`'%'`"

: cf kca YzhYUgV|cb aU hY`%'&` le WU|Yg|b |aai|b|hUhfYj YX
Zca YWgUXa|bU Zh|ba YzhY|aai|YggYa X|bch|Hf le W`%'`"-hg
\cdXhUz lifYg|Xg Wi`X`%'` hYg XZfYbWg UXcm Udg`YXle XZfYh`
%`'` Zfa YbUXkca Yb'

`%'` zhYUfYg|gmi Wb`%'` le \YdfXWUXa|bU Zh|bXa|U|U|b
YbaigWa Uglgmi UY|bcXf le dcfW|ch mif dngW UXa YU`%'`"
HY|kc \| \|`mfWaa YXX`Zg`Y U|bcUWg UY a|U|U|b| cf |b|U|g| mif`
%`'` cZUcfW|YUgUXZ`ckH UA Y|Y|U|U|g`Y`SS` hU|g|\| |bZVf
UXY|a|U|g|\|`ndcWgXZcXg'

% 5"di gg	6'fifbg	7'dUg	8'ZNg
& 5"UfUj Ym	6'ZfaUm	7'UWfUUm	8'[YfUm
' 5"k\jY	6'gbW	7'cbW	8'ibf'
(" 5"XfUcb	6'UWai Ucb	7'Wg adcb	8'gdfUcb
)" 5"dggM]m	6'XfUcb	7'[cU'	8'fai]faYh
*" 5"XUm	6'YgfY	7'gY'	8'if]hY
+ " 5"acXfX	6'gdbffX	7'jWfX	8'dfXfX
, " 5"Xj dX	6'Wad fX	7'Wj fX	8'Ud]X
- " 5"kh'	6'UjY	7'Vm	8'Ufgh
%' 5"jY	6'aUfY	7'g fX	8'dUfX
%% 5"fbcih	6'ghZ	7'Xk j	8'kYhm
%& 5"gd fcf	6'UfUfY	7'dfUY'	8'fngfhi
%" 5"fg fX	6'lg'fX	7'ljcjY	8'Wf'fX
%' 5"Uf	6'gfX	7'fajY	8'YdU'
%" 5"WadhfUcbg	6'gad eag	7'XaUbg	8'fUaYg
%" 5"@_k]Y	6'AYk\jY	7'HYZfY	8'bgfX
%" 5"WUfY	6'kUW	7'Wih	8'fUY
%" 5"kyWf'	6'dcWg	7'ZfaUcb	8'WcfUcb
%" 5"yY'	6'cjY	7'_bck'fY	8'glW
\$\$ 5"Xg]b	6'fai]bY	7'Xh	8'dfUfUcb

FfXhYZ`ck] Zi fNlg'5hgYfhYei Y]cbgUf YWfNhmWcgh] 5z6z7
cf8'Auf_mifUgkYgcbhY5BCK9F G 99Hf(\$cb]gE

<ck Wb 6fjUbg lUj cdMufg dggVmf gJmnhUchY jMNg le fu
dggH YZfYg-hlgVMA YU[fa`mfY]UYUhi U fjhU. y YmUi UfihYWgcz
lUjY[h VmUj fgg]adgh Ugl hZVWhNlUvi fXbcbhcgYk\c \UjYbc cdjcb
Vhlc igYhYUj bllkf_ le [Yhc kcf_ cf chYk]g'H lgnMfgfgZUj YU YcZ&
dVhzaUmYUZUjcb`ckY hUb`Uj mfg Vh]hlggi` kY Ucj YhYcZMU
7cbja YDjW-bXl fVDea VgfyCZhZUjcb'

G Wwgj Y[cj Yba Yg\Uj YdMa jXg W]bMlgcbhY[fc] bghUhhYWgh
czlj Ygh j bUxfi bhj hYUj bllkf_ gci`XVYcbVmhcgYk\c ig]lzfthY
hUhhY[YMU RIdmf`K\mhYU[ia Yh]cYg`ci`XUWfXj j dngcbfZca
@bWg]fY\Uj Yc g VgYhYX]mMaai fYcZUgcWfc_YZca GffY69eiUm
hYfgUghYhUhhYUj UgcZMaai fglbhYGi h 9gzaUmZk\ca k]`ZW
Uad] hYU[[Yf]gg\Uj YfWj Yk c ai WUNh]cb Wad fXk hcgYk\c aigh
YXfYhYUj Ymbcf jZUgi VfyCZhYA [XU]gUkhYBch''

<ck YZcj YhYd]p&adhghcgVaaifg\Uj YUg YdM]YWXga YcZ
hY kcfhfUj g] Yg j b nMfg`-hlg U j YmkY` lUj cdMufg li adMh] hY
jadcj Ya YghYmfYa U]h le hYbllkf`ZVhdggH Yggci`XVUYle YdMMU
VgWjY czgj WZf hY g VgU]U gag hYmfY bck d]h] le lUjY' HY
fghbg] jZf hYUg k] YcZg] Ygf]gcbhYi bcbg' <ck YZchY]gUgcb]
Wg hUhhcgYk\c \Uj YWb kcfhUZWX Vm]Xg]U Ujcb gci`XfWj Y
Wadng]cbZf hYXgi d]cbhYm] Yg ZfX'

HY; cj Yba Yh\Ug dYXk WUj YhY`Uk le jhcXWUa]h]aia g] jW
fYi]fY Yhg hUz Y Yb k\Yb g] Yg cWfz g] jWg Wb Wh]i Yle cdMUY' Hlg
gci`XZfa d]hcZUk]Xf dWU]YcZa Vg]fgle UXNgghY`d]!fi bh] d]cVYag
cb6fjUbg]kUg'Mg]acfY]j Yga YhgbYXZVhdggH] Ygk]` bchYk]`h]
le dimacf jX]h]Ym]Z hYnaigh Ug YXfY WadX i bfY]UY g] jWg
jMfi dYXVm]i`Uf WUgk\Yb]h] YWYg fYWUj Yzcf dUbbXa U]hUW]g
aU]YX]WadM]h]hYh]fUhcZU]cbU]g]cb aUm] YVWb g] b cZZf bckz
Vh]k]` f]h]b]k]h Uj Y] YW]ZhYi g] jXU] YcZdggH] Yg]gcbUXNg]X]b
g] d]h]c]X''

&%HYU\hcf\cXghUhhgmNffgJhMLgYjbfU dggHjYfZfySSSSS'

5"kJ`YgMjUbcMfUcfDi fXB'

6"\lg_YhdWkjh jZUjcb'

7"lgUMj gfdhgYc Waai ffg'

8"faUjgUbi hfVgchVYa Ygjfy'

&&HYgcWfc_YjBDfUfdA &gi gXlc gUbxZfSSSSS'

5"wfXjYg'

6"fu jhjY Yg'

7"cw jhj Ygfg'

8"cfXjfmM dmfg'

&"HghjXWjXjBDfUfdA ' hUHjUbcMfUcfSSSSS'

5"UYcZfhj WadNgUjcbLc Waai ffg'

6"UYmjhj lefyUjfyUjcbgkjh hYi bcbg'

7"\jYZjYXlc dgj jXUbuXi UYgj jW'

8"\jYgZfX\i|YcgYgckjh le hYgdj_Yg'

&"ZhbVYc Wa Xkbc dgghj YgghYfUkUgaUm Uj Yc ZWSSSSS'

5"hycgczlj Yga Yh'

6"hyWUdjYcZcdMjcbg'

7"UfXVjcbcfj Yh Y'

8"UWUjYcZckbfgjd'

&"K\jWcZHYZ`ckjh ka XWghYVghjYZfhYNI3

5"K\c5fyLc6UaYZfhYGDj_Yg

6"7cbjhh7cadUjhh 8cygDKcf_

7"7ubBUjcbUjghcb6fjh <cd3

8"9jYfghj : UYg5fhdG gUjHVY

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K\hYfhlgfnglWlUgUhgYgk\YfYgUmXUg[iYg": YfUc g[[YgghY
fj lgaUmUgZf le chY dUfgZ5gUZXyle WaadbUjPgj WUghY|adbUW
cZ|fck|j fjWUkAUF_YhUWg'5bXN|UfXygcZlUgZfU]JmñYgñXg'ckghU
k\Ug[ccXZf dñdYaUm

5 lchm[fb flgM]Umk\Yb hMYkMY[Ugcf VUWbXMM L UWXWgg
Xib_głłádžUXaigWU dMzaYga][\h[ifb Ux[fbk]h Uga]Ygk]XUg
@k]g7ffc`D[ia!Ydgb] 7Yg]fY7UzVh]hkUgbhUWwA]h `cc_Zfdodfm
VfXcdMgbg'9jYbAUf_HkUž

: fca hY YfmXig cZ VcUuXZ UjcvYg Zf Vhgja Yg UbX kWUgX
WadUjYgkdfjYXhUhYVWYUxdbcY WadUjYgY Jh VcUuXWbMjdg
\UXhYdkY UxjWbYj Yle Zjcf UjYUxkYghgY YhYf fj UgDHUgk\m
hYY\UgVWbgjWUgfdh XaUxZf fi YghUkci XdfY YhVcUuXdfj JXg
Zca dVh k]bbMgUx c]fgcb]bzdfYg Jh hYZYXca Ux]bcj U]cbhU\jY
VbHY JZVccXcZHY-hmbH

MhhUxXaUx\UgVWb UacgjadggVYle Z I JbdfhVWjgYcZdgVW
Zca VcUuXdfj JXgUjYfY i UcfmMhgj Uj YgUxhYWi fg'5 ZMU Udnug
WifhkYj\YXj b U]b H YgUñVihlgNXCZdfj Jh UUXnbYXXfYgci]hcz]h
cbmfc`d] YXhYZ] \H5hlgj YVZfYhYI G 7cifhcZ5dnugZf hY8]g]VcZ
7cia VU7]V]k]ghYUngU_YcZHY: YMU 7caai]V]dg7caalgcbfi77L
cbhM]U]m]UxchXcbUdfm]jYjchY]b 88%"HYFYi V]bcbhXcXf bch
cbmY]a]HFXhY g]Vb]hM]U]mfi Yg hY: 77 \UXUchXk\Yb Jh\UXU
8YacM]WaUcf]m]b 88%)ž VihfYWX hY Waa]ggdb]g U]hcf]m]k fYi]fY
VcUuXdfj JXg]e XcaiwczUrh]h "HYcXfUg XWfXhUg]U]YUx`cW
[cj Yba YlgW] XdfY i UYVcUuXdfj JXgYhY"

HYWaa]ggdb U]i YXhUchY U]YV]gkci XdcWU]U]g]U]VadM]jY
VXj]czgWUg U]VcUuXdfj Jh W] `caYU] Y5H HZjcf] Jgckb
j]Xc g]A]h] g]j]WUhhY]cb]gYcZBYZ] Ux5dYHJ" MhhY: 77 Ugc
YXXhY]j Yg] U]cbgcZVcUuXdfj JXghU]jadggXXUW]gcb hYf fj Ug
g]A]h] g]j]WgVihchYfckb"

Cb HYgUñhY Udnug Wifhib]aci gni dYXhY 88% cXf X]Yi U]h
VcUuXdfj JXgV]h] UGdYAY7cifi Jh Zca 88) hUidYXUga]Ufm
X]Yi UcfnacjY'6ih]X]YDU]V]UA]`Yh] \]m]f]i YX]bUWbM]f]h] cd]cbhU
ÍhY f]j h]gib]h] YXZca hY fU]j]g cZacX]b VcUuXg]j]V] Uxg]X
7d]fYgcfHYGdYAY7cifiM] X]h]j Yb]le Íj]c]X]U]h] -hmbHfYi U]cb]b
fWbc`d]WU]U]Wfch]ga'Í'

-bhYa V]h]a YzhYWi fhhf]k ci hY: 77]gU]V]ad]le VcWU g]U]Yfi Ygcb
b]h]M]U]m]k\]YdfYg] Jh hYWaa]ggdb]gckY]le dYad]h]j]j]XU g]U]YUg
hUib]W]a]b]Y]lgcfX]"H U]a V]h]gacYVU]h]g] YhYcb]bck [cj] cbV]kYb]hY
>]g]W]8Y]U]f]a YhUx7U]Z]f]U]Zk\]W]Y]U]X]U]i [\ b]h]M]U]m]U]k]bhYkUY
cZHY: 77]gU]V]U]cb'

HYYbXyq YU VUhg UBxwWUBxZfh UhY: 77 Vhrci hZf 7ch fYggle UM
=hbYXgle [j] YhYwaa lggcb Yd]VhU hcf]mcbWUBxZf U le Vf VcUNUBX
dcj]Xg Zca aYX]h]]b hY hZ]Wcb hYf bNkcf_ UB le WUY Vlf fi Yg
dchV]h] cdhYgUBX]hbj U]cbcb]bY"

'*"HYY\Ug`ch VbVbVb hUhfUNUBXdcj]Xgkci 'XSSSS'

5"V]h] kW.VgXZfagi bYVbfc"

6'gck XkbhYhZ]Wcb hYf bNkcf_ "

7'gck dffU]m]bN]h] VYhg"

8']h]gZw ad]h]cbk]h hYf U]Ug-8"9"9(Gh `

'+": UWk]h hYXaUBxZfbN]h]U]m]fi YghY: 77.SSSS'

5"glVgle UbcilcZXYcfXW: Y'

6']Y]U]h]f]i Ucfng]bW'

7'\Ug]g]Y]g]m]U]f]c]i]h]b'

8"NU]G]q]X]h]Y]g]U]g]le]h]g]b]Y'

', "K A 7' h

%

hYZ`ckh NĪga YgHbWg\jYVb fĀcj X: cf Ei Yjdg(%)žWcgY
MYcgj JWYcbYZca hY`g5; hZjhc YWcZMka VFXVU_gHYUY
kC YHUCjWg k\jW

9bM[mWadhjYgWb igY5=le \YdVgtra YgfYXWhYfFYNM[VhM]`g gj H.
hYa .adBmk\]Y\YdH .hY Yj jcbayH 7cadbYgVb Ug. cdja hY hYf dkb
YbM[nigYUxWhXkbcbhYwgrZYNM[VhM]hbjfUwWadhjYgza VhK\]YvB
UgY hYf dYa j i ag cb 5= acXyg hUacFYUwUymIgYg ffg. " 8ca H] cg gjg
Íf((SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSÎ´

ÍA UWby`Ybh] .cZh dfg] XgUacFYfY]UyZfa .cZgUg]gk\]WaUYg
XUacfyjUiUYâ .gigK]hgdb' h\ YgdcdYaUYgaUffXWgchgî f((SSSSS'
SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS

5 hiaVf`cZWadhjYg`d]f]WUfmb YbM[mUxkUhgbfU]dž igY5=]aUY
dcWggh .fWbc`c]mle]hgM]hZgUgi VffYUxofYyhYi]daYhZ]ifYcf `Ug
VzfYhYmUdH' Í-ZhYm] ZghUxHbmi .Zl hYáZ]hgjYfml dNgj Yâ .gig
8ca H] cg' Íf((SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSÎ´

5" 5=fYUwghYVfH] d]fgcZmf`cV`ZmiBYXch] fNgUWzmi .Wb\]jY5=
[c cihUx`cc_ Zf fYjUhgifWg Ux]bZfaU]cb hUhchYk]gy mi .ig
kci`Xh] Yj]aYZf"

6" HYfYUg`Wadhjg`]Y5W]gczk\]WUUmNgUjYfH] .dMZfaUW
Ug ai]dY WUhYg`]Y 5KcfXg` 6]H .Ux gvU .aYU Ux aUYg
Uxi ga Yhgcf g[]Y]dgUci h\ YUjYfH] ZbXk]`n]XWgfyj`g

7" CbYUwH]H] ZfažMigYgU 5=ggYa hUh\ Ydgyj]k .WUWgXfH] U
úX]H]gdcWgUd] k]h Yadcm]gyj]k]H .hYWHUWg]gZ]Y Uxacy
UwUy"

8" KYUyg` [j]H .cifVgtra YgVbM`WubYgjYgigdW]H .idhYdcbYle
UWad]g`gaYh]H VrbX\iaUbgUY"

9" Mi kUHe dYXWZgaYh]H .bYgU]H]cbk Ux]d]Hle k\ Yf]H]gi gZ
ZfYadcm]g[c k"

: " 5= `cc_gUfyja Ygb [fUf hia VgghU\ iaUgkci`XWUYkzUxgyWg
hYacydca]H] WbXUg`

; " 6YcfZhYma] \hbch]gyhYcbYgk`c Zh]]YU\] \]g`cfWUf]YhY .lec
aiWzcf hYmki`XWUf]YhY .lec]hY UxhY]hki`XWg]hYWadUm
adYfi

FVXhYZE`ckh| NHMVA`nUxhYbKUbUyhYi bWf|bXG|a Yg|le 7|bgy'
Kf|Ymi fUgkYgcbhY5BCK9F G 99Hf|Sdc|h|g|

KcfXKUF klgHykUfgYXyYhZf\|\Y YW|cb|b acXfb KYgmb
gV|Ng' f* LHcgYgV|NgVh YcihcZhYkUf kh Y YgcZYfc`a YhhU\UX
Vbfi|\`nMgUHH1 !)1 cZhYFYUHU|Y|fci dgXf|d hYXWNgVZfyhY
kU'Gi hZfYhYkUf| fUhgVU UXd|]WU WU| YgUf|d| cihcZhYg Wgg|`kUf
U|Uhg: U|g| V|UXU|fck|d| XaUx|b 9i fcdUb Ux5a Y|Vb Ymbca|Ng Zf
|bM|g|d| hiaVfgcZ|fUXUgk|h acfYhU UgVbXfmgVc` YW|cb' f|+L5bX
hYXaUxhUfcg|bhcgYgV|NgZf Yf|le \|\Y YW|cb Y|bX|le |fci dg
UxgVU WggYghU\UXhchci|\`hcZU|bX|d| Ui bj Yg|bVZfyhYkUf' H Yg
XaUxgfy' hX|bUj Ymf|d|X|d|hg|bcZhYgg|NagcZ\|\Y YW|cbZV|]b|d|
|bhY%* SgUXXj Ycd|d| j Ymf|d|Xnfci |\`i bj Yb|bXf|d| hY%+SgUx%, Sg'

HY|fckh cZ\|\Y YW|cba U|Zg|]dgZ|b Uh Yg|hfyei |YXZfYhkUg'
UxhYg|b|b|\UjY|j YbfgYle XZfYhg|gcZdcVag' H YfYkUgZ|g|hYfUYcZ
|fckh f|, L|baUmM|b|YgcZKYgmb 9i fcdZhYhi aVfgcZg|X|g|b \|\Y
YW|cbXi VYXk|h|bZj Ymf|d|f|cXgXf|d| hY%* SgUXXi VYXU|Ub|bg| Yz
Y|\Zcf %\$ n|fgVmhYa|XXYcZhY%+Sg' GWbX|fckh c|j|ci gm|ZW|XhY
Ugc|fYg|Vch cZggYagUx|b|j|XU |hg|]d|hg' 5bXh|XZ|fckh kUgfZWX
|bWU| Yg|bhYd|cd|]cb cZhYFYUHU|Y|fci d Yfc`X|b |hg|]d|hg cZ\|\Y
YW|cb'

9UWcZhYga U|Zg|]d|hg cZ|fckh Wf|Y|]gckb dW|]f d|cVag|b|]gkUY'
: cf YUadY U\|\` [fckh fUY dUX [fUhg|]g|cb hY Y|]g|d| g|f V|fyg cZ
|c| YbUWZ cZ Ua|hg|]d|cZ Ux UcjY U cZ gV|]d|]cb' K\Yb U ZW|mf
XU|fa Yh|fckgZcaZg|hZj Yle S\$ a YaVfgk|h|b hfYcf Zi f n|fg' f| LUX
k\Yb hYb|k g|ZUfYdYXa|bUhm|b| a Yb Uxkca Yb ZYg Zca dg|fUXUY
g|Xa hYm|f| YmX|bY hY bcfag cZ UWA|W|Z|b hU|ZW|h 5bX|Z hY
dg|fUXUY g|X|h d|d| U|cb Ugc [fckg f|d|XmUx hYfY |g `cg cZ U WgY
U|fY|]g|d| fYU|dg|d| V|kYb ZW|ma Ya Vfg Uxg|X|g|hY g|X|hW|hfy
VWa YghYW|ZgV|]d| ZfVZf b|k dg|fUXUYg|X|g|k|h W|g|Yi YWgZf
hY|fY W|U UxUWA|W|Z|cZhY|hg|]d|b| h|gkUgYb|b 5a Y|WUgkY Ug

fb: f0WZ=UmKYq, YaUmUX>UB'f)SL<||\ [fdkh.fUg]bMLgXhYWBWg
ZfUONa|MbajUcb/hYhUgc kUYbXhYZfagUXdcVggVnk\|WNUWfg
UXgXNgUfYUa|BX|bc UWaaiblmZgWcUgXfb|dfcYgcZgW|lmcf
gdk [fdkh"-bhY%* \$gUX%+ \$gZifcNBibj Yg|Nggk aUf YXWU| Yg|bhYf
[cj YbUBWUfU| Ya Ylgk|h hYAdckYa YhcZi b|cfZUWm|bX|c ga YX|fYcZ
g|N|BgUgkY"

5 ZfY|bZ|YbXcZni fg\UgFWbhm|fUXUPXZca WY YUBX|b|bX|c ZbXU
^cv|b^|bUKf|Y\|a#YfUB|AU|k aUYga Yg|[|Y|cbg!"
Mi